

**Title (less than 2 lines), Times 16, spacing 1,5**

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**Résumé :**

En français, le résumé doit présenter le contexte, le contenu et les principales conclusions du papier en moins de 100 mots.

**Mots Clés :**

5 mots clés au maximum

**Abstract :**

The abstract should summarize the context, content and conclusions of the paper in less than 100 words.

**Keywords :**

5 keywords

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## **1. Introduction**

We advise the authors to save this template and to use it directly to write the contents of their articles. The first page is not numbered. Please do not cite your names in the heading of the article when sent for the first anonymous evaluation by the scientific committee. The body of text must be in Times New Roman, character 12, justified, spacing 1. Please leave a single space between paragraphs. All the titles are numbered except for the bibliography and the annexes.

## **2. First title (Times, 14, bold, underlined)**

### **2.1. First level sub-title (Times, 12, bold)**

#### *2.1.1. Second level sub-title (Times NR, 12, italic)*

For a better readability, please do not go beyond the second level sub-title:

- First enumeration : explications (...).
  - Use TAB button.
- Second enumeration : explications (...).

#### *2.1.2. Tables et graphics*

Tables should be inserted in the text as close to the point of reference as possible. Some space should be left above and below the table :

**Table (1) : Exemple**

	Case AA	Case AB**	Case AC	Case AD
Element X*				
Element Y				

\* Element X, Times, 10, simple spacing

\*\* Case AB, Times, 10, simple spacing

## **3. Second title**

Since the references are unnumbered, citations to them in the text must identify them by authors' names and year of publication. References should be cited in text in square brackets by giving the last name of the author and the date of publication, e.g. [Wong (1989)]. A comma should be present before the date. For papers by two authors, the last names are joined by “and” e.g. [Al-Hussaini and Abd-El-Hakim (1989)]. Papers by three and more authors should be cited by giving the last name of the first author followed by *et al.* and the date (note that *et al.* is in italics and that a period follows the abbreviation al.).

References are given in brackets unless the author's name is part of the sentence, e.g. “the a-model [Gupta *et al.* (1997)]” but “according to Gupta *et al.* [1997].” If a citation cites two or more papers, they should be separated by a semicolon: [Gurland and Sethuraman (1994); Wong (1989)]. If two or more papers by the same author(s) are cited together, the author(s) should be listed once, with the dates of the papers separated by a semicolon: (Gurland and Sethuraman, 1994; 1995). Papers by the same author(s) published in the same year should be distinguished by appending a, b, c, etc., to the date: e.g. (Gupta and Akman, 1995a; 1995b).

## **4. Conclusion**

Summary of theoretical and empirical results.

Discussion and perspectives for future researches.

## **References**

Reference entries should be ordered alphabetically, starting with the last name of the first author, followed by the first author’s initial(s), and so on for each additional author. For papers with more than three authors, the last name and initials of the first author only should be listed, followed by a comma and *et al.* Multiple entries for one author or one group of authors should be ordered chronologically, and multiple entries for the same year (including references with three authors that may be cited in the text as “*et al.*”) should be distinguished by appending sequential lowercase letters to the year; e.g. Gupta and Akman (1995a); Gupta and Akman (1995b).

**Name X., Name Y., Name Z. (year)**, « Article title », *Journal or conference proceedings*, Vol. ??, n° ??, pp. xxx-yyy, month of publication.

**Name Y., Name Z. (year)**, Book title, Editor, country.

**Name Y., Name Z. (year)**, « Chapter book title », *in* **Name X.**, Book title, Editor, country.

## **Appendices**

Appendices must contain the graphs or tables of important size. In case of many appendices, please insert an alphabetical classification.